

Who Owns Whom 2015/16

Australasia, Africa & Rest of Asia



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Preface

Since first being published in 1958 the Who Owns Whom series has become accepted as the definitive reference work in the field of company ownership. Designed to help anyone needing to know about corporate connections there are seven regional editions of Who Owns Whom covering:

- UK & Ireland
- West Europe
- North Europe
- South, Central & East Europe
- North & South America
- Far East
- Australasia, Africa & Rest of Asia

Covering a range of business ownership, from the smallest to the very largest corporate groups, Who Owns Whom is a comprehensive reference tool that can be used to greatly enhance international business opportunities. Some of the many areas in which Who Owns Whom can be used are:

Sales - Locate and identify prospects from the same groups of companies as existing customers.

Marketing - Pinpoint agents or distributors with relevant worldwide networks for promoting your company's products and services.

Credit Control - Quickly evaluate the corporate affiliations claimed by new customers.

Purchasing - Improve discount negotiations by identifying those suppliers who are part of a larger group with whom you already trade.

Corporate Development - Select suitable candidates for possible acquisitions and mergers.

Competitor Analysis - Check out the complex corporate structure of international or domestic competitors.

Research - Find swift and timely answers to the most difficult ownership questions posed by colleagues and customers.

Criteria for Entry

In order to maintain full coverage all entries in Who Owns Whom are published entirely free of charge. Every effort has been made by Dun & Bradstreet to include all corporate groups within the coverage area with a minimum of six family members. The corporate group may be a vast multinational with a range of subsidiaries spanning many different countries and industries, or it may consist of six companies - a parent and five subsidiaries.

All corporate groups which come to the attention of Dun & Bradstreet are included regardless of their sales turnover or number of employees. Companies and organisations are only included if ownership is greater than 50% by other companies or organisations.

Coverage

All types of industry are covered by Who Owns Whom - Agriculture, Forestry and Fishing, Mining, Construction, Manufacturing, Transportation, Communication and Public Utilities, Wholesale, Retail, Finance and Insurance, Services and Public Administration. Both Public and Private companies are covered along with many companies owned by official bodies such as governments, nationalised industries and state holding companies which have subsidiaries, but are not themselves independently registered.

Any company not in the current edition which considers itself eligible for inclusion in the next edition of Who Owns Whom should write to the Customerhelp@dnb.com at the following address, or call on 0870 243 2344.

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North Europe

South, Central &
East Europe

North & South
America

Australasia, Africa
& Rest of Asia

Far East

Country

Country

Country

Country

Country

Country

Country

ENGLAND
IRELAND
NORTHERN IRELAND
SCOTLAND
WALES

BELGIUM
FRANCE
GERMANY
LUXEMBOURG
MONACO
NETHERLANDS

DENMARK
ESTONIA
FAEROE ISLANDS
FINLAND
GREENLAND
ICELAND
LATVIA
LITHUANIA
NORWAY
SWEDEN

ALBANIA
ANDORRA
AUSTRIA
AZERBAIJAN
BELARUS
BOSNIA & HERZEGOVINA
BULGARIA
CROATIA
CYPRUS
CZECH REPUBLIC
GEORGIA
GIBRALTAR
HUNGARY
ICELAND
ITALY
KAZAKHSTAN
LIECHTENSTEIN
MACEDONIA
MALTA
MOLDOVA
POLAND
PORTUGAL
ROMANIA
RUSSIAN FEDERATION
SAN MARINO
SERBIA
SLOVAKIA
SLOVENIA
SPAIN
SWITZERLAND
UKRAINE

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ANTIGUA & BARBUDA
ARGENTINA
ARUBA
BAHAMAS
BARBADOS
BELIZE
BERMUDA
BOLIVIA
BRAZIL
CANADA
CAYMAN ISLANDS
CHILE
COLOMBIA
COSTA RICA
DOMINICA
DOMINICAN REPUBLIC
ECUADOR
EL SALVADOR
FRENCH GUIANA
GRENADA
GUADELOUPE
GUATEMALA
GUYANA
HONDURAS
JAMAICA
MARTINIQUE
MEXICO
NETHERLANDS ANTILLES
NICARAGUA
PANAMA
PARAGUAY
PERU
ST KITTS & NEVIS
ST LUCIA
ST VINCENT
SURINAME
TRINIDAD & TOBAGO
TURKS & CAICOS ISLES
USA
URUGUAY
VENEZUELA
VIRGIN ISLANDS UK

ALGERIA
ANGOLA
AUSTRALIA
BAHRAIN
BANGLADESH
BOTSWANA
BURKINA FASO
CAMBODIA
CAMEROON
CAPE VERDE
CONGO, DEMOCRATIC REP
CONGO, REPUBLIC
COOK ISLANDS
EGYPT
ETHIOPIA
FIJI
FRENCH POLYNESIA
GABON
GAMBIA
GHANA
GUAM
GUINEA
INDIA
IRAN
IRAQ
ISRAEL
IVORY COAST
JORDAN
KENYA
KUWAIT
LEBANON
LIBERIA
LIBYA
MADAGASCAR
MALAYSIA
MALDIVES
MARSHALL ISLANDS
MAURITIUS
MOROCCO
MOZAMBIQUE
NAMIBIA
NEPAL
NEW ZEALAND
NIGER, REPUBLIC
NIGERIA
NORTHERN MARIANA IS.
OMAN
PAKISTAN
PAPUA NEW GUINEA
QATAR
REUNION
SAMOA AMERICAN
SAMOA WESTERN
SAUDI ARABIA
SENEGAL
SEYCHELLES
SOLOMON ISLANDS
SOUTH AFRICA
SRI LANKA
SUDAN
SYRIA
TANZANIA
TOGO
TUNISIA
TURKEY
UGANDA
UNITED ARAB EMIRATES
UZBEKISTAN
VANUATU
YEMEN
ZAMBIA
ZIMBABWE

BRUNEI
CHINA, PEOPLE'S REP
HONG KONG
INDONESIA
JAPAN
KOREA REP OF CHINA
LAOS
MACAO
MALAYSIA
PHILIPPINES
SINGAPORE
TAIWAN, CHINA REP OF
THAILAND
VIETNAM

The Who Owns Whom Directories

The Who Owns Whom directories are sourced from Dun & Bradstreet WorldBase™ - the world's largest single source of business records, featuring information on more than 226.7 million businesses worldwide. This includes corporate linkage information on more than 16.6 million companies worldwide.

More than one million updates are made to our databases on a daily basis. Our corporate linkage database is unsurpassed in size and accuracy.

The Who Owns Whom Series lists approximately 500,000 corporate groups, ranging from companies with hundreds of members across all continents to single-country groups with only a handful of members.

Standard Industrial Classification (SIC) Codes

The Standard Industrial Classification (SIC) codes used to denote the line of business of parent companies in Who Owns Whom are those compiled by the United States Central Statistical Office. The SIC code consists of four digits. These appear to the right of parent entries.

The list on the following pages provides a full definition of each SIC code used.

1987 Standard Industrial Classification Codes

01 Agriculture, Forestry and Fishing	1311 Crude petroleum and natural gas	2067 Chewing gum
0111 Wheat farms	1321 Natural gas liquids	2068 Salted/roasted nuts
0112 Rice farms	1381 Drilling oil and gas wells	2074 Cottonseed oil mills
0115 Corn farms	1382 Oil & gas exploration	2075 Soybean oil mills
0116 Soybean farms	1389 Oil and gas field services	2076 Vegetable oil mills
0119 Cash grains	1411 Dimension stone	2077 Animal/marine fats and oils
0131 Cotton farms	1422 Crushed and broken limestone	2079 Margarine and other edible fats
0132 Tobacco farms	1423 Crushed and broken granite	2082 Malt beverages
0133 Sugarcane & sugar beet farms	1429 Crushed and broken stone	2083 Malt
0134 Potato farms	1442 Construction sand and gravel	2084 Wines brandy and brandy spirits
0139 Miscellaneous field crops	1446 Industrial sand	2085 Distilled and blended liquors
0161 Vegetable and melon farms	1455 Kaolin & ball clay	2086 Bottled & canned soft drinks
0171 Berry crops	1459 Clay refractory minerals	2087 Flavoring extracts & syrups
0172 Grape vineyards	1474 Potash soda & barote minerals	2091 Canned & cured fish and seafoods
0173 Tree nut groves	1475 Phosphate rock	2092 Fresh or frozen fish and seafoods
0174 Citrus fruit groves	1479 Chemical mineral mining	2095 Roasted coffee
0175 Deciduous tree fruits	1481 Nonmetallic minerals services	2096 Potato/corn chips
0179 Fruit & tree nuts	1499 Nonmetallic minerals nec	2097 Manufactured ice
0181 Ornamental flora & nursery products		2098 Macaroni and noodles
0182 Food crops grown under cover	15 Construction	2099 Food preparations not elsewhere classified
0191 General farms	1521 Housing construction - single family	2111 Cigarettes
0211 Beef cattle feedlots	1522 Residential construction	2121 Cigars
0212 Beef cattle except feedlots	1531 Operative builders	2131 Tobacco chewing & smoking
0213 Pig farms	1541 Industrial building & warehouses	2141 Tobacco stemming & redrying
0214 Sheep and goat farms	1542 Nonresidential construction	2211 Cotton fabric mills
0219 General livestock except dairy/poultry	1611 Road construction	2221 Synthetic fabric mills
0241 Dairy farms	1622 Bridges and tunnel construction	2231 Woolen fabric mills
0251 Chicken farms	1623 Water sewer and utility lines	2241 Narrow fabric mills
0252 Chicken eggs	1629 Heavy construction	2251 Women's hosiery except socks
0253 Turkey farmers and processors	1711 Plumbing heating air conditioning	2252 Hosiery not elsewhere classified
0254 Poultry hatcheries	1721 Painting & decorating	2253 Knit outerwear mills
0259 Poultry & eggs not elsewhere classified	1731 Electrical work	2254 Knit underwear mills
0271 Fur-bearing animal farms	1741 Masonary and stonework	2257 Weft knit fabric mills
0272 Horse breeders	1742 Plastering drywall and insulation	2258 Lace/warp knit fabric mills
0273 Animal aquaculture	1743 Tile marble mosaic work	2259 Knitting mills
0279 Animal specialists	1751 Carpentry	2261 Finishers cotton fabrics
0291 General livestock and animal farms	1752 Floor laying and floor work	2262 Finishers of synthetic fabrics
0711 Soil preparation services	1761 Roofing and sheet metal work	2269 Textile finishing plants
0721 Crop planting cultivation & protection	1771 Concrete work	2273 Carpets and rugs
0722 Crop harvesting	1781 Water well drilling	2281 Yarn spinning mills
0723 Crop preparation except cotton ginning	1791 Structural steel erection	2282 Yarn mills
0724 Cotton ginning	1793 Glass and glazing work	2284 Thread mills
0741 Veterinary services farm livestock	1794 Excavation & foundation work	2295 Coated fabric not rubber
0742 Veterinary services animals	1795 Wrecking and demolition work	2296 Tyre cord and fabrics
0751 Livestock services	1796 Installation of building equipment	2297 Nonwoven fabrics
0752 Animal specialty services	1799 Special trade contractors	2298 Cordage and twine
0761 Farm labour contractors		2299 Textile goods not elsewhere classified
0762 Farm management services	20 Manufacturing	2311 Suits & coats male
0781 Landscape planning	2011 Meat packing plants	2321 Shirts male
0782 Lawn and garden services	2013 Sausage and other prepared meats	2322 Underwear/nightwear male
0783 Ornamental shrub & tree services	2015 Poultry processors	2323 Neckwear male
0811 Timber tracts	2021 Creamery butter	2325 Trousers male
0831 Forest nurseries	2022 Cheese natural and processed	2326 Work clothing male
0851 Forestry services	2023 Processed dairy products	2329 General clothing male
0912 Finfishing	2024 Ice cream and frozen desserts	2331 Blouses and shirts female
0913 Shellfishing	2026 Fluid milk	2335 Dresses
0919 Miscellaneous marine products	2032 Canned specialties	2337 Suits/skirts/coats female
0921 Fish hatcheries and preserves	2033 Canned preserves	2339 Outerwear female
0971 Hunting and trapping	2034 Dried fruits vegetables soup mixes	2341 Underwear/nightwear female
	2035 Fruit/vegetable seasoning/sauces	2342 Brassiers and allied garments
10 Mining	2037 Frozen fruits juices & vegetables	2353 Hats & caps and millinery
1011 Iron ores	2038 Frozen specialties	2361 Girls dresses & blouses
1021 Copper ores	2041 Flour & grain mill products	2369 Girls outerwear
1031 Lead and zinc ores	2043 Cereal breakfast foods	2371 Fur goods
1041 Gold ores	2044 Rice milling	2381 Fabric dress & work gloves
1044 Silver ores	2045 Blended & prepared flour	2384 Robes & dressing gowns
1061 Ferroalloy ores	2046 Wet corn milling	2385 Waterproof outerwear
1081 Metal mining services	2047 Dog and cat food	2386 Leather & sheep-lined clothing
1094 Uranium radium vanadium ores	2048 Prepared animal feeds	2387 Apparel belts
1099 Metal ores not elsewhere classified	2051 Bread cake & related products	2389 Apparel and accessories
1221 Bituminous coal and lignite surface mining	2052 Cookies and crackers	2391 Curtains and draperies
1222 Bituminous coal underground mining	2053 Frozen bakery products	2392 House furnishings
1231 Anthracite mining	2061 Sugar cane except refining	2393 Textile bags
1241 Coal mining services	2062 Cane sugar refining	2394 Canvas & related products
	2063 Beet sugar	2395 Decorative stitching
	2064 Confectionary products	2396 Automotive & apparel trimming
	2066 Chocolate & cocoa products	2397 Schiffl machine embroideries
		2399 Fabricated textile products

1987 Standard Industrial Classification Codes

2411	Logging	2851	Paints and allied products	3325	Steel foundries
2421	General planing/sawmills	2861	Gum & wood chemicals	3331	Smelting copper
2426	Hardwood dimension/floor mills	2865	Cyclic crudes intermediates & dyes	3334	Primary aluminium
2429	Special product sawmills nec	2869	Industrial organic chemicals	3339	Primary nonferrous metals
2431	Millwork	2873	Nitrogenous fertilizers	3341	Secondary nonferrous metals
2434	Wood kitchen cabinets	2874	Phosphatic fertilizers	3351	Roll draw extrude copper
2435	Hardwood veneer & plywood	2875	Fertilizers mixing only	3353	Aluminium sheet and plates
2436	Softwood veneer & plywood	2879	Agricultural chemicals	3354	Aluminium extruded products
2439	Structural wood nec	2891	Adhesives & sealants	3355	Aluminium rolling and drawing
2441	Nail/lock corner boxes/shook	2892	Explosives	3356	Nonferrous rolling and drawing
2448	Wood pallets & skids	2893	Prntg ink	3357	Nonferrous wire drawing
2449	Wood containers nec	2895	Carbon black	3363	Aluminium die castings
2451	Mobile homes	2899	Chemical preparations	3364	Nonferrous die castings, except aluminium
2452	Prefab wood bldgs/components	2911	Petroleum refining	3365	Aluminium foundries
2491	Wood preserving	2951	Paving mixtures & blocks	3366	Copper foundries
2493	Reconstituted wood products	2952	Asphalt felts & coatings	3369	Nonferrous foundries
2499	Wood products nec	2992	Lubricating oils & greases	3398	Metal heat treating
2511	Wood household furniture	2999	Petroleum & coal products	3399	Primary metal products
2512	Upholstered furniture	3011	Tires and inner tubes	3411	Metal cans
2514	Metal household furniture	3021	Rubber and plastic footwear	3412	Metal barrels drums and pails
2515	Mattresses & bedsprings	3052	Rubber and plastic hose / belting	3421	Cutlery
2517	Wood cabinets	3053	Gaskets, packing and sealing devices	3423	Hand and edge tools
2519	Household furniture	3061	Molded rubber goods	3425	Hand saws and saw blades
2521	Wood office furniture	3069	Fabricated rubber products	3429	Hardware
2522	Metal office furniture	3081	Unsupported plastics, film and sheet	3431	Metal sanitary ware
2531	Public building & related furniture	3082	Unsupported plastics, profile shops	3432	Plumbing fitting and brass co
2541	Wood partitions and fixtures	3083	Laminated plastics, sheet and profile	3433	Heating equipment
2542	Metal partitions and fixtures	3084	Plastic pipe	3441	Fabricated structural metal
2591	Drapery hardware blinds & shades	3085	Plastic bottles	3442	Metal doors sash trim
2599	Furniture & fixtures	3086	Plastic foam products	3443	Fabricated plate work boiler
2611	Pulp mills	3087	Custom compounding of plastic resins	3444	Sheet metal work
2621	Paper mills	3088	Plastic plumbing fixtures	3446	Architectural metal work
2631	Cardboard	3089	Plastic products not elsewhere classified	3448	Prefabricated metal buildings
2652	Set-up paperboard boxes	3111	Tanners	3449	Misc metal work
2653	Corrugated & solid fiber box	3131	Boot & shoe cut stock	3451	Screw machine products
2655	Fibre, cans, tubes, drums	3142	Slippers	3452	Bolts nuts rivets and washers
2656	Sanitary food containers	3143	Mens footwear except athletic	3462	Iron and steel forgings
2657	Folding paperboard boxes	3144	Womens footwear except athletic	3463	Nonferrous forgings
2671	Miscellaneous publishing	3149	Footwear except rubber	3465	Automotive stampings
2672	Other coated and laminated paper	3151	Leather gloves and mittens	3466	Crowns and closures
2673	Plastics, foil and coated paper bags	3161	Luggage	3469	Metal stampings
2674	Uncoated paper bags	3171	Handbags and purses	3471	Plating and polishing
2675	Die-cut paper and cardboard	3172	Personal leather goods	3479	Metal coating and allied services
2676	Sanitary paper products	3199	Leather goods	3482	Small arms ammunition
2677	Envelopes	3211	Flat glass	3483	Ammunition small arms
2678	Stationery and related products	3221	Glas containers	3484	Small arms
2679	Converted paper products general	3229	Pressed and blown glass	3489	Ordnance & accessories
2711	Newspapers	3231	Products of glass	3491	Industrial valves
2721	Journals	3241	Cement hydraulic	3492	Fluid power valves
2731	Book publishing	3251	Brick & structural clay tile	3493	Steel springs except wire
2732	Book printing	3253	Ceramic wall and floor tile	3494	Valves and pipe fittings
2741	Miscellaneous publishing	3255	Clay refractories	3495	Wire springs
2752	Commercial printing lithographic	3259	Structural clay products	3496	Fabricated wire products
2754	Commercial printing gravure	3261	Vitreous plumbing fixtures	3497	Metal foil and leaf
2759	Commercial printing not elsewhere classified	3262	Vitreous china food utensils	3498	Fabricated pipe and fittings
2761	Manifold business forms	3263	Fine earthenware food utensils	3499	Fabricated metal products
2771	Greeting card publishing	3264	Porcelain electrical supplies	3511	Turbines and turbine generators
2782	Blankbooks & looseleaf binders	3269	Pottery products	3519	Internal combustion engines
2789	Bookbinding & related work	3271	Brick & bldg pdts mnfrs	3523	Farm machinery and equipment
2791	Typesetters	3272	Concrete products	3524	Lawn and garden equipment
2796	Lithographic platemaking services	3273	Ready-mixed concrete	3531	Construction machinery
2812	Alkalies & chlorine	3274	Lime	3532	Mining macinery
2813	Industrial gases	3275	Gypsum products	3533	Oil field machinery
2816	Inorganic pigments	3281	Cut stone & stone products	3534	Elevators and moving stairways
2819	Industrial inorganic chemicals	3291	Abrasive products	3535	Conveyors and conveying equipment
2821	Plastic material synthetic resins	3292	Asbestos products	3536	Overhead travelling systems
2822	Synthetic rubber	3295	Minerals & earths	3537	Trucks and tractors
2823	Cellulosic man-made fibers	3296	Mineral wool	3541	Machine tools metal cutting
2824	Organic fibers noncellulosic	3297	Nonclay refractories	3542	Machine tools metal forming
2833	Medicinals & botanicals	3299	Nonmetallic mineral products	3543	Industrial patterns
2834	Pharmaceutical preparations	3312	Blast furnace & steel mills	3544	Special dies and tools
2835	In vitro/in vivo diagnostic substances	3313	Electro-metallurgical products	3545	Machine tool accessories
2836	Biological products	3315	Steel wire & related product	3546	Power driven hand tools
2841	Soap and other detergents	3316	Cold finishing of steel products	3547	Rolling mill machinery
2842	Cleaning polishing and sanitation preparations	3317	Steel pipes and tubes	3548	Electric/gas welding equipment
2843	Surface active agents	3321	Gray iron foundries	3549	Metalworking machinery
2844	Toilet preparations	3322	Iron foundries	3552	Textile machinery
		3324	Steel investment foundries	3553	Woodworking machinery

1987 Standard Industrial Classification Codes

3554 Paper industries machinery
 3555 Printing trade machinery
 3556 Food products machinery
 3559 Special industry machinery
 3561 Pumps and pumping equipment
 3562 Ball and roller bearings
 3563 Air and gas compressors
 3564 Blowers and fans
 3565 Packaging machinery
 3566 Speed changers drives and gears
 3567 Industrial furnaces & ovens
 3568 Mechanical transmission equipment
 3569 General industrial machinery
 3571 Electronic computers
 3572 Computer storage devices
 3575 Computer terminals
 3577 Computer peripherals
 3578 Calculators
 3579 Miscellaneous office machines
 3581 Automatic vending machines
 3582 Dryclean/pressing machines
 3585 Air conditioning and heating equipment
 3586 Measuring and dispensing pumps
 3589 Commercial catering equipment
 3592 Carburetors pistons rings valves
 3593 Fluid power cyl/actuators
 3594 Fluid power pumps and motors
 3596 Scales and balances
 3599 Other industrial equipment
 3612 Power and speciality transformers
 3613 Switchgear and switchboard equip.
 3621 Motors and generators
 3624 Carbon & graphite products
 3625 Relays and industrial controls
 3629 Electrical industrial apparatus
 3631 Household vacuuming equipment
 3632 Household refrigerators and freezers
 3633 Household laundry equipment
 3634 Electric housewares
 3635 Household vacuum cleaners
 3639 Household appliances
 3641 Electric lamps
 3643 Current-carrying wiring devices
 3644 Noncurrent-carrying wiring devices
 3645 Residential lighting fixtures
 3646 Commercial lighting fixtures
 3647 Vehicular lighting equipment
 3648 Lighting equipment
 3651 Radio & tv receiving sets
 3652 Records/audio/tapes/discs
 3661 Telephone and telegraph apparatus
 3663 Broadcast communication equip.
 3669 Communications equipment
 3671 Electron tubes
 3672 Printed circuit boards
 3674 Semiconductors and related devices
 3675 Electronic capacitors
 3676 Resistors
 3677 Electronic coils and transformers
 3678 Connectors electrical products
 3679 Electronic components
 3691 Storage batteries
 3692 Primary batteries dry & wet
 3694 Engine electrical equipment
 3695 Mag/optical recording media
 3699 Electrical equipment & supplies
 3711 Motor vehicle and car bodies
 3713 Truck and bus bodies
 3714 Motor vehicle parts
 3715 Truck trailers
 3716 Motor homes
 3721 Aircraft
 3724 Aircraft engines and parts
 3728 Aircraft equipment
 3731 Ship building and repairing
 3732 Boat building and repairers
 3743 Railroad equipment
 3751 Motorcycles bicycles
 3761 Guided missiles

3764 Guided missiles parts
 3769 Guided missiles aux. parts
 3792 Travel trailers campers & caravans
 3795 Tanks and tank components
 3799 Transportation equipment
 3812 Navigation and guidance equipment
 3821 Lab apparatus and furniture
 3822 Automatic regulating controls
 3823 Display/control instruments
 3824 Totalising fluid meters
 3825 Electricity testers
 3826 Lab analytical instruments
 3827 Optical instruments and lenses
 3829 Measuring and controlling devices
 3841 Surgical and medical instruments
 3842 Orthopedic/prosthetic appliances
 3843 Dental equipment and supplies
 3844 X-ray apparatus
 3845 Electromed/therapy apparatus
 3851 Ophthalmic goods
 3861 Photographic equipment and supplies
 3873 Watches and clocks
 3911 Jewellery and precious metal
 3914 Silverware and plated ware
 3915 Jewelers materials
 3931 Musical instruments
 3942 Dolls and stuffed toys
 3944 Games toys and childrens vehicles
 3949 Sporting and athletic goods
 3951 Pens and mechanical pencils
 3952 Lead pencils and arts goods
 3953 Marking devices
 3955 Carbon paper and inked ribbons
 3961 Costume jewellery
 3965 Fasteners/buttons/needles and pins
 3991 Brooms and brushes
 3993 Sign & advertising displays
 3995 Burial caskets
 3996 Hard surface floor covering
 3999 Manufacturing industries

40 Transportation and Communications

4011 Railroads line haulage
 4013 Switching & terminal establishments
 4111 Local and suburban transit
 4119 Local passenger transportation
 4121 Taxicabs
 4131 Intercity highway transportation
 4141 Local bus charter services
 4142 Bus charter services except local
 4151 School busses
 4173 Vehicle passenger terminals
 4212 Local trucking no storage
 4213 Trucking except local
 4214 Local trucking and storage
 4215 Courier services
 4221 Farm product warehousing
 4222 Refrigerated warehousing
 4225 General warehousing & storage
 4226 Special warehousing
 4231 Motor terminal maintenance
 4311 Postal services
 4412 Foreign sea freight transport
 4424 Domestic sea freight transport
 4432 Freight transport, st lawrence seaway
 4449 Water freight transport
 4481 Sea transportation of passengers
 4482 Ferries
 4489 Other water transportation
 4491 Marine cargo handling
 4492 Towing and tugboat services
 4493 Marinas
 4499 Other water transport
 4512 Air transport scheduled
 4513 Air courier service
 4522 Air transport non scheduled
 4581 Airport terminal services

4612 Crude petroleum pipelines
 4613 Refined petroleum pipelines
 4619 Pipelines
 4724 Travel agencies
 4725 Tour operators
 4729 Passenger transport arrangers
 4731 Freight transport arrangers
 4741 Rail carriage rental
 4783 Packing & crating
 4785 Weighing services
 4789 Services incidental to transport nec
 4812 Radiotelephone communications
 4813 Phone communications
 4822 Telegraph/other message communication
 4832 Radio broadcasting stations
 4833 Tv broadcasting stations
 4841 Cable and other pay stations
 4899 Other communications services
 4911 Electric services
 4922 Natural gas transmission
 4923 Natural gas trans and distribution
 4924 Natural gas distribution
 4925 Petroleum gas products
 4931 Electric & other combined services
 4932 Gas and other combined services
 4939 Combination utilities
 4941 Water supply
 4952 Sewerage systems
 4953 Refuse systems
 4959 Sanitary services
 4961 Steam supply
 4971 Irrigation systems

50 Wholesale

5012 Cars and other motor vehicles
 5013 Vehicle supplies and new parts
 5014 Tyres and tubes
 5015 Motor vehicle parts used
 5021 Furniture
 5023 Home furnishings
 5031 Lumber plywood and millwork
 5032 Brick/stone/const materials
 5033 Roofing, siding materials
 5039 Construction materials
 5043 Photographic equipment
 5044 Office equipment
 5045 Computer equipment/software
 5046 Other commercial equipment
 5047 Medical/dental supplies
 5048 Ophthalmic goods
 5049 Pro equipment and supplies
 5051 Metals service centers & offices
 5052 Coal & other minerals and ores
 5063 Electrical equipment and wiring
 5064 Electrical appliances
 5065 Electronic parts and equipment
 5072 Hardware
 5074 Plumbing & hydronic heating supplies
 5075 Heating and air cond
 5078 Refrigeration equipment and supplies
 5082 Construction and mining equipment
 5083 Farm/garden machinery and equipment
 5084 Industrial machinery & equipment
 5085 Industrial supplies
 5087 Service establishment equipment
 5088 Transportation equip & supplies
 5091 Sporting and recreation goods
 5092 Toy and hobby goods
 5093 Scrap and waste materials
 5094 Jewellery watches & precious metals
 5099 Miscellaneous durable goods
 5111 Printing and writing paper
 5112 Stationery supplies
 5113 Industrial & personal services paper
 5122 Drugs proprietaries and sundries
 5131 Piece goods
 5136 Mens clothing and furnishings

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5137 Womens and childrens clothing
 5139 Footwear
 5141 Groceries
 5142 Packaged frozen foods
 5143 Dairy products
 5144 Poultry products
 5145 Confectionery
 5146 Fish and seafood
 5147 Meat products
 5148 Fresh fruits and vegetables
 5149 Groceries and related products
 5153 Grain and field beans
 5154 Livestock
 5159 Farm product raw materials
 5162 Plastic materials
 5169 Chemicals and allied products
 5171 Petroleum bulk terminals
 5172 Petroleum products
 5181 Beer and ale
 5182 Wines & distilled beverages
 5191 Farm supplies
 5192 Books/newspapers
 5193 Flowers/florists supplies
 5194 Tobacco products
 5198 Paints varnishes and supplies
 5199 Nondurable goods

52 Retail

5211 Lumber & building materials
 5231 Paint glass and wallpaper
 5251 Hardware stores
 5261 Lawn and garden supplies
 5271 Mobile home dealers
 5311 Department stores
 5331 Variety stores
 5399 Miscellaneous general stores
 5411 Grocery stores
 5421 Meat and seafood markets
 5431 Fruit and vegetable markets
 5441 Confectionery stores
 5451 Dairy products stores
 5461 Retail bakeries
 5499 Miscellaneous food stores
 5511 New and used car dealers
 5521 Used motor vehicle dealers
 5531 Auto and home supply stores
 5541 Gasoline service stations
 5551 Boat dealers
 5561 Recreation & utility trailer dealers
 5571 Motorcycle dealers
 5599 Auto dealers not elsewhere classified
 5611 Male clothing and accessories
 5621 Female clothing
 5632 Female accessory stores
 5641 Childrenswear
 5651 Family clothing stores
 5661 Shoe stores
 5699 Miscellaneous apparel
 5712 Furniture stores
 5713 Floor covering stores
 5714 Drapery and upholstery stores
 5719 Misc. home furnishing stores
 5722 Household appliance stores
 5731 Consumer electronics stores
 5734 Computer software stores
 5735 Record/tape stores
 5736 Musical instrument stores
 5812 Eating places
 5813 Drinking places
 5912 Dispensing chemists
 5921 Liquor stores
 5932 Second hand goods
 5941 Sporting goods
 5942 Book shops
 5943 Stationery shops
 5944 Jewellery stores
 5945 Hobby toy and game shops
 5946 Camera & photographic shops

5947 Gift novelty and souvenir shops
 5948 Luggage and leather goods
 5949 Sewing needlework goods
 5961 Mail order houses
 5962 Vending machine operators
 5963 Direct selling establishments
 5983 Oil dealers
 5984 Bottled gas dealers
 5989 Fuel dealers
 5992 Florists
 5993 Tobacconists
 5994 Newsagents
 5995 Optical goods
 5999 Retail shops miscellaneous

60 Finance, Insurance and Real Estate

6011 Federal reserve banks
 6019 Central reserve depository
 6021 National commercial banks
 6022 State commercial banks
 6029 Other commercial banks
 6035 Fed charter savings institutions
 6036 Not fed charter savings institutions
 6061 Credit unions fed chartered
 6062 Credit unions not fed chartered
 6081 Foreign banks
 6082 Foreign trade/intl banks
 6091 Nondeposit trust facilities
 6099 Other depository bank functions
 6111 Fed sponsored credit agencies
 6141 Personal credit institutions
 6153 Short term bus credit institutions
 6159 Miscellaneous bus credit institutions
 6162 Mortgage bankers/loan officers
 6163 Other loan brokers
 6211 Security brokers and dealers
 6221 Commodity contracts brokers
 6231 Security and commodity exchanges
 6282 Investment advisors
 6289 Security and commodity exchanges
 6311 Life insurance
 6321 Accident and health insurance
 6324 Hospital and medical insurance
 6331 Fire and marine insurance
 6351 Surety insurance
 6361 Title insurance
 6371 Pension health insurance
 6399 Other insurance carriers
 6411 Insurance agents and brokers
 6512 Non residential building operators
 6513 Apartment building operators
 6514 Dwelling operators
 6515 Mobile home site operators
 6517 Lessors of railroad property
 6519 Property lessors
 6531 Real estate agents and managers
 6541 Title abstract offices
 6552 Subdividers and developers
 6553 Cemetry subdividers
 6712 Bank holding company office
 6719 Holding companies not elsewhere classified
 6722 Management investment
 6726 Unit investment trusts
 6732 Educ/rel charitable trusts
 6733 Other trusts
 6792 Oil royalty traders
 6794 Patent owners and lessors
 6798 Real estate investment trusts
 6799 Investors not elsewhere classified

70 Services

7011 Hotel and motels
 7021 Rooming and boarding houses
 7032 Sporting and recreational camps
 7033 Trailer parks

7041 Membership hotels/lodging houses
 7211 Laundries family
 7212 Garment pressing and cleaning
 7213 Linen supply
 7215 Coin-operated laundries
 7216 Dry cleaning plants
 7217 Carpet and upholstery cleaning
 7218 Industrial launderers
 7219 Laundry and garment services
 7221 Photographic studios
 7231 Beauty shops
 7241 Barber shops
 7251 Shoe repair shops
 7261 Funeral services
 7291 Tax return services
 7299 Miscellaneous personal services
 7311 Advertising agencies
 7312 Outdoor advertising services
 7313 Radio and tv publishers
 7319 Advertising not elsewhere classified
 7322 Adjustment/collection services
 7323 Credit reporting services
 7331 Direct mail advertisers
 7334 Photocopying and duplicating
 7335 Commercial photography
 7336 Commercial art/design
 7338 Secretarial/court reporting
 7342 Pest control/disinfecting
 7349 Building cleaning/maintenance
 7352 Medical equipment rental/leasing
 7353 Heavy construction equipment rental
 7359 Other equipment rental/leasing
 7361 Employment agencies
 7363 Help supply services
 7371 Computer programming services
 7372 Prepackaged software
 7373 Computer systems design
 7374 Computer processing/data services
 7375 Information retrieval services
 7376 Computer facilities management
 7377 Computer rental/leasing
 7378 Computer maintenance and repair
 7379 Other computer related services
 7381 Detective/security services
 7382 Security system services
 7383 News syndicates
 7384 Photofinishing labs
 7389 Business services not elsewhere classified
 7513 Truck rental without driver
 7514 Passenger car rental
 7515 Passenger car leasing
 7519 Utility vehicle rental
 7521 Automobile parking
 7532 Top and body repair shops
 7533 Auto exhaust repair shops
 7534 Tyre retreading and repair shops
 7536 Auto glass replacement shops
 7537 Aito transmission repair shops
 7538 General auto repair shops
 7539 Auto repairs not elsewhere classified
 7542 Carwashes
 7549 Auto services except repair/carwashes
 7622 Radio and tv repair
 7623 Refrigeration and a/c services
 7629 Electrical repair shops
 7631 Watch clock & jewellery repair
 7641 Reupholstery and furniture repair
 7692 Welding repair
 7694 Armature rewinding shops
 7699 Repair services not elsewhere classified
 7812 Movie and video production
 7819 Movie production services
 7822 Movie and video distribution
 7829 Movie distribution services
 7832 Movie theaters except except drive-ins
 7833 Drive-in movie theatres
 7841 Video tape rental

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7911 Dance halls studios & schools	8222 Junior colleges	8999 Services not elsewhere classified
7922 Theatrical producers	8231 Libraries	91 Public Administration
7929 Actors/entertainers & groups	8243 Data processing schools	
7933 Bowling centres	8244 Business and secretarial schools	9111 Executive officers
7941 Sports clubs and promoters	8249 Vocational schools	9121 Legislative bodies
7948 Racing and track operation	8299 Schools & educational services	9131 Executive and legislative offices
7991 Physical fitness centres	8322 Individual/family social services	9199 General government
7992 Public golf courses	8331 Vocational training	9211 Courts
7993 Amusement devices	8351 Child day care services	9221 Police protection
7996 Amusement parks	8361 Residential care	9222 Legal counsel and prosecution
7997 Membership sports clubs	8399 Social services	9223 Correctional institutions
7999 Other amusement services	8412 Museumes and art galleries	9224 Fire protection
8011 Medical doctors	8422 Arboreta zoos and botanical gardens	9229 Public order and safety
8021 Dentists	8611 Business associations	9311 Public finance and taxation
8031 Osteopaths	8621 Professional organisations	9411 Admin of educational programs
8041 Chiropractors	8631 Labour organisations	9431 Admin of public health programs
8042 Optometrists	8641 Civil and social associations	9441 Admin of human resource programs
8043 Podiatrists	8651 Political organisations	9451 Admin of veterans programs
8049 Health practitioners	8661 Religious organisations	9511 Air water and waste management
8051 Nursing care facilities	8699 Membership organisations	9512 Land and wildlife conservation
8052 Intermediate care facilities	8711 Engineering services	9531 Admin of housing programs
8059 Nursing and personal care	8712 Architectural services	9532 Urban/rural planning
8062 General medical & surgical hospitals	8713 Surveying services	9611 Admin of economic programs
8063 Psychiatric hospitals	8721 Accounting services	9621 Admin of transport programs
8069 Speciality hospitals	8731 Commercial phys/bio research	9631 Regulation of utilities
8071 Medical laboratories	8732 Commercial econ/socio/educ research	9641 Regulation agric commodities
8072 Dental laboratories	8733 Noncommercial research orgs	9651 Regulation of misc commercial sectors
8082 Home health care services	8734 Testing laboratories	9661 Space research and technology
8092 Kidney dialysis centres	8741 Management services	9711 National security
8093 Specialist outpatient facilities	8742 Management consulting services	9721 Internal affairs
8099 Other health and allied services	8743 Public relations services	9999 Unclassified establishments
8111 Legal services	8744 Facilities support services	
8211 Elementary and secondary schools	8748 Business consulting services	
8221 Colleges and universities	8811 Private households	

Abbreviations of Company Designations

The following abbreviations are commonly used in the various countries covered by Who Owns Whom.

Abbreviation	Designation in full	Country of Incorporation
AB	Aktiebolag	Finland, Sweden
Ab, Oy	Aktiebolag, Osakeyhtiö	Finland
A.E.	Anonimos Eteria	Greece
a.G.	aug Gegenseitigkeit	Germany
AG	Aktiengesellschaft	Austria, Germany, Switzerland
A/L	Andelslag	Norway
A.m.b.a.	Andelselskab med begrnset ansvar	Denmark
A.O.	Anonim Ortakligi	Turkey
A & P	Association et Participation	Belgium
ApS	Amparteeselskab	Denmark
A/S	Aksjeselskab	Norway
	Aktieselskab	Denmark
A.S.	Anonim Sirketi	Turkey
Ay	Avoinyhtiö	Finland
B.A.	Buitengewone Aansprakelijkheid	Netherlands
B.V.	Besloten Vennootschap	Netherlands
B.V.B.A.	Besloten Vennootschap met beperkte Aansprakelijkheid	Belgium, Netherlands
C.A.	Compania Anonima	Venezuela
Cia./Ca.	Companhia/Compania	Brazil, Portugal, Spain, Latin America
Cie.	Compagnie	Belgium, France, Luxembourg
Co.	Company	UK, Ireland, Pakistan, South Africa, USA, Zimbabwe
Corp.	Corporation	USA
C. por A.	Compania por Acciones	Dominican Republic
CPT	Cuideachta Phoibli Theoranta	Ireland
C.de R.L.	Compania de Responsabilidad Limitada	Spain
C.V.	Commanditaire Vennootschap	Netherlands
Edms. Bpk.	Eiendoms Beperk	South Africa
eG	eingetragene Genossenschaft	Germany
eGmbH	eintragene Gesellschaft mit beschränkter Haftung	Germany
E.P.E.	Eteria Periorismenis Evthynis	Greece
Et(s).	Etablissement(s)	Belgium, France, Luxembourg
eV	eingetragener Verein	Germany
GbR	Gesellschaft burgerlichen Rechts	Germany
gGmbH	gemeinnützige Gesellschaft mit beschränkter Haftung	Germany
Ges. mbH	Gesellschaft mit beschränkter Haftung	Germany
Ges. m.b.H.	Gesellschaft mit beschränkter Haftung	Austria
G.I.E.	Groupement d'Interet Economique	France
GmbH	Gesellschaft mit beschränkter Haftung	Austria, Germany, Switzerland
G.P.	General Partnership	Canada, USA
HB	Handelsbolag	Sweden
HF	Hlutafelag	Iceland
i.L.	in Liquidation	Germany
I/S	Interessentselskab	Denmark
	Interessentselskap	Norway
Inc.	Incorporated	USA
KB	Kommanditbolag	Sweden
Kft.	Korlatolt Felelossegu Tarsasat	Hungary
KG	Kommanditgesellschaft	Austria, Germany, Switzerland
KGaA	Kommanditgesellschaft auf Aktien	Austria, Germany, Switzerland
K.K.	Kabushiki Kaisha	Japan
K/S	Kommanditselskab	Denmark
	Kommandittelskap	Norway
Ky	Kommandiitiyhtiö	Finland
Lda.	Limitada	Brazil, Portugal
L.L.C.	Limited Liability Company	Egypt, Greece, Oman, United Arab Emirates, USA
L.L.P.	Limited Liability Partnership	UK, USA

Abbreviations of Company Designations

Abbreviation	Designation in full	Country of Incorporation
L.P. Ltd.	Limited Partnership Limited	Canada, USA UK, Ireland, Pakistan, South Africa, USA Zimbabwe
Ltda. Ltee.	Limitada Limitee	Brazil, Portugal Canada
mbH Mij.	mit beschränkter Haftung Maatschappij	Germany Netherlands
N.A. N.L. N.P.L. N.V.	National Association No Liability No Personal Liability Naamloze Vennootschap	USA Australia Canada Belgium, Netherlands
OHG Oy	Offene Handelsgesellschaft Osakeyhtiö	Austria, Germany, Switzerland Finland
PLC P.T. P.V.B.A.	Public Limited Company Perusahaan Terbatas Personenvennootschap met beperkte Aansprakelijkheid	UK, Ireland Indonesia Belgium
Pte. Pty. Pvt.	Private Proprietary Private	Singapore Australia, South Africa India, Zimbabwe
reg. Gen. m.b.H.	registrierte Genossenschaft mit beschränkter Haftung	Austria
S.A.	Societe Anonyme Sociedad Anonima	Belgium, France, Luxembourg, Switzerland Spain, Latin America
S.A.C. S.A.C.I. S.A.C.I.y.F. S.A. de C.V. S.A.E. S.A.I.C. S.A.R.L.	Sociedad Anonima Comercial Sociedad Anonima Comercial e Industrial Sociedad Anonima Comercial Industrial y Financiera Sociedad Anonima de Capital Variable Sociedad Anonima Espanola Sociedad Anonima Industrial y Comercial Sociedade Anonima de Responsabilidade Limitada Societe Anonyme a Responsabilite Limitee	Latin America (except Brazil) Latin America (except Brazil) Latin America (except Brazil) Mexico Spain Latin America (except Brazil) Brazil, Portugal Belgium, France, Luxembourg Italy Belgium, France, Luxembourg Belgium Italy Spain Spain Belgium Malaysia France Spain, Portugal, Latin America Norway France Spain, Latin America (except Brazil) Brazil, Portugal Italy Italy Belgium Mexico, Latin America (except Brazil) Italy Iran Belgium, France, Luxembourg, Switzerland Belgium
S.a.s. S.C. S.C. S.c.a.r.l. S.C.I. S.C.L. S.C.R.L. Sdn. Bhd. S.I.C.A. S.L. S/L S.N.C. Soc.	Societa in Accomandita Semplice Societe en Commandite Societe Cooperative Societa cooperativa a responsabilita limitata Sociedad Cooperativa Ilimitada Sociedad Cooperativa Limitada Societe Cooperative a Responsabilite Limitee Sendirian Berhad Societe d'Interet Collectif Agricole Sociedad Limitada Salgslag Societe en Nom Collectif Sociedad Sociedade Societa	
S.p.A. S.P.R.L. S.R.L. S.r.l. S.S.K. Ste. S.V.	Societa per Azioni Societe de Personnes a Responsabilite Limitee Sociedad de Responsabilidad Limitada Societa a Responsabilita Limitata Sherkate Sahami Khass Societe Samenwerkende Vennootschap	
U.A. u.p.a.	Uitgesloten Aansprakelijkheid uta personligt ansvar	Netherlands Sweden
V.V.a.g.	Versicherungsverein auf Gegenseitigkeit	Germany
W.L.L.	With Limited Liability	Bahrain, Kuwait, Qatar, Saudi Arabia
Y.K.	Yugen Kaisha	Japan